

Reference Books

- [Geography](#) - *Fundamentals of Physical Geography* - NCERT - Class 11
- [History](#) - *Themes in Indian History Part 1* - NCERT - Class 12
- [Economics](#) - *Indian Economy Development* - NCERT - Class 11
- [Polity](#) - *Indian constitution at work* - NCERT - Class 11
- *Aptitude - Basic comprehension, Logical reasoning, and quantitative aptitude from class 10th.*

Basic Syllabus:

Subject	Syllabus	Questions	Level
General Studies	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Geography - <i>Fundamentals of physical geography</i>2. History - <i>Themes of Indian history covering society, polity, religion, culture etc</i>3. Economics - <i>Basics of the Indian economy from 1947 till now</i>4. Polity - <i>Basic of Indian polity</i>	70	Class 12th
Aptitude	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Reading comprehension: <i>Basic Comprehension skills</i>2. Logical Reasoning: <i>Coding and decoding, Direction-sense, Syllogism, Non-verbal reasoning, Number series</i>3. Quantitative aptitude: <i>Number series, Probability, Permutation & Combination, Arithmetic - Time, Speed and Distance, Profit-Loss, Data sufficiency</i>	30	Class 10th

Geography:**1. THE EARTH**

- a. The Origin and Evolution of the Earth
- b. Interior of the Earth
- c. Distribution of Oceans and Continents

2. LANDFORMS

- a. Geomorphic Processes
- b. Landforms and their Evolution

3. CLIMATE

- a. Composition and Structure of Atmosphere
- b. Solar Radiation, Heat Balance and Temperature
- c. Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems
- d. Water in the Atmosphere
- e. World Climate and Climate Change

4. WATER (OCEANS)

- a. Water (Oceans)
- b. Movements of Ocean Water

5. LIFE ON THE EARTH

- a. Biodiversity and Conservation

Indian History -

1. The Harappan civilization
2. Early states and economies - (600 BC - 600 CE)
3. Early societies - (600 BC - 600 CE)
4. Cultural development - (600 BC - 600 CE)
5. Perception of society through the Eyes of travelers - (10th to 17th century)
6. Bhakti-Sufi tradition - Change in religious beliefs and devotional texts - (8th to 18th century)

Polity -

1. Constitution: Why and How?
2. Rights in the Indian Constitution
3. Election and Representation
4. Executive
5. Legislature
6. Judiciary
7. Federalism
8. Local Governments
9. Constitution as a Living Document
10. The Philosophy of the Constitution

Economy -

1. Development Policies and Experience

- a. Indian Economy on the Eve of Independence
- b. Indian Economy 1950-1990

2. Economic Reforms Since 1991

- a. Liberalisation, Privatisation, and Globalisation
- b. Current Challenges Facing the Indian Economy
- c. Human Capital Formation in India
- d. Rural Development
- e. Employment: Growth, Informalisation, and Other Issues
- f. Environment and Sustainable Development

3. Development Experiences of India: A Comparison

- a. Comparative Development Experiences of India and Its Neighbours